

# Predicting Exon/Intron using HMM, GA and NN

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이인희

## Project Summary

- Previous work
  - Use GA to find HMM parameter
  - Drawbacks
    - Too few population
    - Too few training data
- Extend previous work by two ways
  - GA fine-tuning (or use ES)
  - Use HMM training algorithm as local optimization

# System Overview

1. HMM + GA (1)
  - Chromosome: HMM parameter
  - Fitness: likelihood of each HMM
  - Evolve HMM parameter by GA (or ES)
2. HMM + GA (2)
  - Chromosome: HMM structure
  - Fitness: likelihood of each HMM
  - After training each HMM, evolve HMM structure by GA
3. HMM + NN
  - Train HMM for exon/intron
  - Train NN with HMM outputs

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## Data

- UCSC dataset
  - single\_exon\_GB.dat : 186 genes
  - Multi\_exon\_GB.dat : 304 genes